

# Dutch

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See also: **dutch**

## Contents

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### English

[Alternative forms](#)

[Etymology](#)

[Pronunciation](#)

[Adjective](#)

[Derived terms](#)

[Translations](#)

[Proper noun](#)

[Derived terms](#)

[Translations](#)

[Descendants](#)

[Noun](#)

[Hyponyms](#)

[Derived terms](#)

[Related terms](#)

[Translations](#)

[Verb](#)

[See also](#)

[Further reading](#)

## English

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### Alternative forms

- (*abbreviation*): Du.

### Etymology

From Middle English *Duch* (“German, Low German, Dutch”), from Middle Low German *dütsch*, *düdesch* (“German, Low German, Dutch”) and Middle Dutch *dütsch*, *duutsc* (“German, Low German, Dutch”), from Proto-West Germanic *\*biudisk*, from Proto-Germanic *\*biudiskaz* (“of one’s people”), derived from *\*peudō* (“people”), from Proto-Indo-European *\*tewtéh₂*. Doublet of *Deutsch*, *thede* and *tuath*.

Compare Middle English *thedisch* (“native, endemic”) from Old English *þēodisc* (“of one’s people”), Old Saxon *thiudisk* (German Low German *düütsch* (“German”)), Old High German *diutisc* (modern German *deutsch* (“German”)), modern Dutch *Duits* (“German”) alongside elevated *Diets* (“Dutch”) (a secondary

distinction, fully accepted only in the 19th century). See also Derrick, Teuton, Teutonic.

The pejorative sense is said to come from the ingenuity of poor Germanic immigrants settling in the Anglosphere in the 19th and early 20th centuries.

## Pronunciation

- enPR: dŭch, IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /dʌtʃ/
- Audio (UK) ([file](#))
- Audio (US) ([file](#))
- Rhymes: -ʌtʃ

## Adjective

**Dutch** (*not comparable*)

1. Of or pertaining to the Netherlands, the Dutch people or the Dutch language.
2. (*archaic, regional, fossil word*) Pertaining to Germanic-speaking peoples on the European continent, chiefly the Dutch, the Germans, and the Goths; Teutonic; Germanic. Especially refers to Germans, and specific use to established German-speaking communities in parts of the USA.
3. (*obsolete, fossil word, derogatory*) Substitute, inferior, ersatz.
4. (*dated*) Thrifty.
5. (*South Africa, derogatory, offensive, ethnic slur*) Pertaining to Afrikaner culture (Cape Dutch).

## Derived terms

- |                          |                            |                             |                          |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ▪ <u>double Dutch</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutch cleanser</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutch feast</u>        | ▪ <u>Dutch reckoning</u> |
| ▪ <u>Dutch act</u>       | ▪ <u>Dutch clover</u>      | ▪ <u>Dutch gold</u>         | ▪ <u>Dutch roll</u>      |
| ▪ <u>Dutch angle</u>     | ▪ <u>Dutch comfort</u>     | ▪ <u>Dutch hand</u>         | ▪ <u>Dutch tilt</u>      |
| ▪ <u>Dutch auction</u>   | ▪ <u>Dutch concert</u>     | ▪ <u>Dutch hoe</u>          | ▪ <u>Dutch treat</u>     |
| ▪ <u>Dutch bargain</u>   | ▪ <u>Dutch corner</u>      | ▪ <u>Dutch liquid</u>       | ▪ <u>Dutch uncle</u>     |
| ▪ <u>Dutch-built</u>     | ▪ <u>Dutch courage</u>     | ▪ <u>Dutch Low Saxon</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutch widow</u>     |
| ▪ <u>Dutch-buttocked</u> | ▪ <u>Dutch crossing</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutchman, dutchman</u> | ▪ <u>Dutch wife</u>      |
| ▪ <u>Dutch cap</u>       | ▪ <u>Dutch date</u>        | ▪ <u>Dutch metal</u>        | ▪ <u>Dutchwoman</u>      |
| ▪ <u>Dutch carpet</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutch door</u>        | ▪ <u>Dutch oven</u>         | ▪ <u>go Dutch</u>        |
| ▪ <u>Dutch cheese</u>    | ▪ <u>Dutch elm disease</u> | ▪ <u>Dutch pink</u>         | ▪ <u>in Dutch</u>        |

## Translations

### of the Netherlands, people, or language

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Afrikaans: <u>Nederlands</u> (<a href="#">af</a>)</li><li>▪ Albanian: <u>holandez</u> (<a href="#">sq</a>)</li><li>▪ Arabic: <u>هُولَندِيّ</u> (hūlandiyy)</li></ul> <p>Hijazi Arabic: <u>هُولَندِيّ</u> <i>m.</i> (hōlandi)</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Kyrgyz: <u>нидерланд</u> (niderland), <u>голланд</u> (golland)</li><li>▪ Lao: <u>ໂຮນລັງ</u> (<a href="#">lo</a>) (hōn lang)</li><li>▪ Latin: <u>batavicus</u></li><li>▪ Latvian: <u>nīderlandiešu</u>, <u>nīderlandisks</u></li></ul> |
|--|---|

- Aragonese: olandés
- Armenian: հոլանդական ([hy](#)) (holandakan), նիդերլանդական (niderlandakan)
- Assamese: ওলন্দাজ (ülondaz)
- Azerbaijani: niderland
- Basque: nederlandar
- Belarusian: галандскі (halándski), гал’яндзкі (haljándzki), нідэрландскі (niderlándski), нідэрл’яндзкі (niderljándzki), гал’яндэрскі (haljandérski)
- Bengali: ওলন্দাজ ([bn](#)) (olóndaj), ডাচ (ɟac)
- Breton: izelvroeg ([br](#))
- Bulgarian: холандски (holándski)
- Burmese: နယ်သာလန် (naisalan)
- Catalan: neerlandès ([ca](#)), (*dated*) holandès ([ca](#))  
Valencian: neerlandés ([ca](#)), (*dated*) holandés ([ca](#))
- Cherokee: ᏌᏌᏍ (nedala)
- Chinese:  
Mandarin: 荷蘭的 ([zh](#)), 荷兰的 ([zh](#)) (Hélán de)
- Czech: holandský ([cs](#)), nizozemský ([cs](#))
- Danish: hollandsk, nederlandsk ([da](#))
- Dhivehi: މުޅެ ([dv](#)) (ɟacu)
- Dutch: Nederlands ([nl](#))
- Esperanto: nederlanda ([eo](#))
- Faroese: niðurlenskur *m.*
- Finnish: hollantilainen ([fi](#)), alankomaalainen ([fi](#))
- French: néerlandais ([fr](#)), hollandais ([fr](#))
- Galician: holandés ([gl](#)) *m.*
- Georgian: ნიდერლანდური (niderlanduri), ჰოლანდიური (holandiuri)
- German: niederländisch ([de](#)), holländisch ([de](#))
- Greek: ολλανδικός ([el](#)) (ollandikós)
- Hawaiian: Hōlani
- Hindi: डच ([hi](#)) (ɟac), ओलंदेजी ([hi](#)) (olandejī), ओलन्देजी ([hi](#)) (olandejī), ओलंदेज ([hi](#)) (olandej), ओलन्देज ([hi](#)) (olandej), ओलंदेज़ (olandez), ओलन्देज़ (olandez)
- Hungarian: holland ([hu](#))
- Icelandic: hollenskur ([is](#)) *m.*, niðurlenskur *m.*

- Limburgish: Nieëderlandjsj ([li](#)) *n*
- Lithuanian: olandų ([lt](#)), olandiškas
- Low German: nedderlandsch ([nds](#))
- Macedonian: холандски (holandski)
- Malay: Belanda, (*obsolete*) Belandawi
- Marathi: डच (ɟac)
- Mongolian: голланд (golland), нидерланд (niderland)
- Norwegian:  
Bokmål: nederlandsk ([no](#))  
Nynorsk: nederlandsk ([nn](#))
- Occitan: neerlandés ([oc](#)), olandés
- Papiamentu: hulandes
- Pashto: هالبندي (hālendī)
- Persian: هلندی ([fa](#)) (holandi)
- Piedmontese: olandèis
- Polish: holenderski ([pl](#)), niderlandzki ([pl](#))
- Portuguese: holandês ([pt](#)), neerlandês ([pt](#))
- Romanian: olandez ([ro](#)), neerlandez ([ro](#))
- Russian: голландский ([ru](#)) (gollándskij), нидерландский ([ru](#)) (niderlándskij)
- Serbo-Croatian:  
Cyrillic: хòландскѝ, нѝзозѝмскѝ  
Roman: hòlandskī ([sh](#)), nìzozēmskī ([sh](#))
- Slovak: holandský ([sk](#))
- Slovene: nizozêmski ([sl](#))
- Spanish: neerlandés ([es](#)), holandés ([es](#))
- Sranan Tongo: bakra
- Swahili: kiholanzi
- Swedish: holländsk ([sv](#)), nederländsk ([sv](#))
- Tagalog: Olandes ([tl](#))
- Tajik: ҳоландӣ (holandī)
- Tatar: нидерланд (niderland)
- Thai: ไนเอดส์แลนด์ ([th](#)) (nee-têə-lɛɛn), ฮอลแลนด์ ([th](#)) (hɔn-lɛɛn), ฮอลันดา ([th](#)) (hɔn-lan-daa), ดัตช์ ([th](#)) (dát)
- Turkish: Hollandalı ([tr](#))
- Turkmen: goland, niderland
- Ukrainian: голландський (hollánds'kyj), нидерландський ([uk](#)) (niderlánds'kyj)
- Urdu: ڈچ (ɟac)

- Ido: Nederlandana [\(io\)](#)
- Indonesian: Belanda [\(id\)](#)
- Interlingua: hollandese, nederlandese [\(ia\)](#)
- Italian: olandese [\(it\)](#)
- Japanese: オランダの [\(ja\)](#) (Oranda no), 蘭 [\(ja\)](#) (らん, Ran)
- Kazakh: голланд (golland), голландық (gollandıq), нидерланд (niderland)
- Khmer: ហូឡង់ [\(km\)](#) (houlang), ណេដឺរឡង់ (neidəiɿan)
- Korean: 네덜란드의 [\(ko\)](#) (Nedeollandeuui)
- Kurdish:

Northern Kurdish: holendî [\(ku\)](#)

- Uyghur: گوللاندىيە (gollandiye)
- Uzbek: niderland [\(uz\)](#), golland [\(uz\)](#)
- Venetian: olandexe, nederlandexe [\(vec\)](#)
- Vietnamese: Hà Lan (荷蘭)
- West Frisian: Nederlânsk [\(fy\)](#), Hollânsk [\(fy\)](#)
- Zhuang: Hozlanz

## Proper noun

### Dutch

1. The main language of the Netherlands and Flanders (i.e., the northern half of Belgium); Netherlandic.
2. (*archaic*) German; the main language of the Holy Roman Empire (Germany, Austria, Alsace, Luxembourg).

### Derived terms

- Cape Dutch
- High Dutch
- Low Dutch
- Middle Dutch
- Netherdutch
- Old Dutch
- Pennsylvania Dutch

## Translations

### the Dutch language

- Afrikaans: Nederlands [\(af\)](#)
- Albanian: gjuha holandeze
- Alemannic German: Niederländisch
- Arabic: هُولَندِيَّة [\(ar\)](#) *f* (hūlandiyya)  
Hijazi Arabic: هُولَندِي *m.* (hōlandi)
- Aragonese: olandés
- Armenian: հոլանդերեն [\(hy\)](#) (holanderen), նիդերլանդերեն (niderlanderen)
- Assamese: ওলন্দাজ ভাষা (ūlondaz bhaxa)
- Asturian: neerlandés [\(ast\)](#) *m.*
- Azerbaijani: Niderland dili
- Banyumasan: Basa Landa
- Limburgish: Nederlands [\(li\)](#)
- Lingala: Lifalamá
- Lithuanian: olandų kalba
- Low German: Nedderlandsch [\(nds\)](#) *ɳ*
- Macedonian: холандски јазик *m.* (holandski jazik)
- Malay: bahasa Belanda
- Manx: Ollanish
- Mapudungun: olanda dungun
- Marathi: डच भाषा (ḍac bhāṣā)
- Navajo: Tsin Bikee' Dine'é bizaad
- Nepali: डच (ḍac)
- Norman: Hollandais *m.*

- Basque: nederlandera [\(eu\)](#)
- Belarusian: галандская мо́ва *f* (halándskaja móva), галандская *f* (halándskaja)
- Breton: nederlandeg *m.*
- Bulgarian: холандски (holandski)
- Catalan: neerlandès [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, (dated) holandès [\(ca\)](#) *m.*  
Valencian: neerlandés [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, (dated) holandés [\(ca\)](#) *m.*
- Cherokee: ᏌᏊᏍ (nedala)
- Chinese:  
Hakka: 荷蘭語, 荷兰语 (Hò-làn-ngî / Hò-nàn-ngî)  
Mandarin: 荷蘭語 [\(zh\)](#), 荷兰语 [\(zh\)](#) (hélányǔ)  
Min Nan: 荷蘭語, 荷兰语 (Hô-lân-gí), 和蘭語, 和兰语 (O-lân-gí)
- Cornish: iseldiryek
- Corsican: neerlandese *m.*, nederlandese [\(co\)](#) *m.*, olandese [\(co\)](#) *m.*, ulandese [\(co\)](#) *m.*
- Crimean Tatar: Felâmenk tili
- Czech: holandština [\(cs\)](#) *f*, nizozemština [\(cs\)](#) *f*
- Danish: hollandsk, nederlandsk [\(da\)](#)
- Dhivehi: ދެ [\(dv\)](#) (ḍacu)
- Dutch: Nederlands [\(nl\)](#) *n*
- Dutch Low Saxon: Nederlaands [\(nds\)](#)
- Esperanto: nederlanda [\(eo\)](#)
- Estonian: hollandi
- Faroese: niðurlendskt [\(fo\)](#) *n*, hálandskt *n*
- Finnish: hollanti [\(fi\)](#)
- French: néerlandais [\(fr\)](#) *m.*, hollandais [\(fr\)](#) *m.*
- Galician: holandés [\(gl\)](#) *m.*, lingua neerlandesa *f*
- Georgian: ნიდერლანდური ენა (niderlanduri ena), ჰოლანდიური ენა (holandiuri ena)
- German: Niederländisch [\(de\)](#) *n*, Holländisch [\(de\)](#) *n*
- Greek: ολλανδικά [\(el\)](#) *n pl* (ollandiká)
- Gujarati: સુ [\(gu\)](#) (ḍac)
- Hebrew: תּוֹלַנְדִּית [\(he\)](#) (holandít)
- Hindi: डच [\(hi\)](#) (ḍac)
- Hungarian: holland [\(hu\)](#)
- Icelandic: hollenska [\(is\)](#)
- Ido: Nederlandana linguo, Nederlandana [\(io\)](#)
- Indonesian: bahasa Belanda

- Northern Sami: Holláddagiella
- Norwegian:  
Bokmål: nederlandsk [\(no\)](#) *m.*  
Nynorsk: nederlandsk [\(nn\)](#) *m.*
- Occitan: neerlandés [\(oc\)](#) *m.*
- Ossetian: Нидерландар æвзар (Niderlandag ævzag)
- Papiamentu: hulandes, idioma hulandes
- Persian: هلندی [\(fa\)](#) (holandi)
- Piedmontese: olandèis, lenga olandèisa *f*, neerlandèis, lenga neerlandèisa *f*
- Polish: język niderlandzki [\(pl\)](#)
- Portuguese: holandês [\(pt\)](#), neerlandês [\(pt\)](#)
- Quechua: Urasuyu simi
- Romanian: neerlandeză [\(ro\)](#) *f*, olandeză [\(ro\)](#) *f*, limba olandeză *f*
- Russian: голландский [\(ru\)](#) (gollándskij), нидерландский [\(ru\)](#) (niderlándskij)
- Scots: Dutch leid
- Serbo-Croatian:  
Cyrillic: холандски *m.*, низоземски *m.*  
Roman: holandski [\(sh\)](#) *m.*, nizozemski [\(sh\)](#) *m.*, nizozemski jezik *m.*
- Sicilian: lingua ulannisa *f*
- Slovak: holandčina [\(sk\)](#)
- Slovene: nizozémščina [\(sl\)](#) *f*
- Sotho: Se-dutch
- Spanish: neerlandés [\(es\)](#) *m.*, holandés [\(es\)](#) *m.*
- Sranan Tongo: Bakratongo
- Swahili: Kiholanzi
- Swedish: nederländska [\(sv\)](#), holländska [\(sv\)](#)
- Tagalog: Olandes [\(tl\)](#)
- Tamil: டச்சு மொழி [\(ta\)](#) (ṭaccu moḷi)
- Thai: ภาษาดัตช์ [\(th\)](#) (paasāa dāt)
- Tigrinya: ዳች (dač), ሆላንድኛ (holandəña)
- Turkish: Hollandaca [\(tr\)](#)
- Ukrainian: нідерландська [\(uk\)](#) *f* (niderlánds'ka), голландська *f* (hollánds'ka)
- Upper Sorbian: nižozemšćina [\(hsb\)](#)
- Urdu: دچ (ḍac)
- Venetian: lèngua olandexe *f*
- Vietnamese: tiếng Hà Lan [\(vi\)](#)
- Volapük: Nedänapük [\(vo\)](#)

- Interlingua: hollandese, nederlandese [\(ia\)](#)
- Inuktitut: ᐃᑦᓱᑦᓴᑦᐃᑦᓴᑦ (hulantitut)
- Irish: Ísiltírís, Ollainnis
- Italian: nederlandese *m.*, olandese [\(it\)](#)
- Japanese: オランダ語 [\(ja\)](#) (Oranda-go), 蘭語 [\(ja\)](#) (らんご, Rango)
- Kazakh: нидерланд тили (nīderland tili)
- Khmer: ណេដេរឡង់ (nedəɪlan)
- Korean: 네덜란드어 [\(ko\)](#) (Nedeollandeuo)
- Kurdish:

Northern Kurdish: holendî [\(ku\)](#)

- Latin: batavice, nederlandice
- Latvian: nīderlandiešu, nīderlandiešu valoda
- Ligurian: lengua olandaise *f*

- Walloon: Neyerlandès
- Welsh: iseldireg
- West Flemish: (please verify) Algemêen Nederlands
- West Frisian: Nederlânsk [\(fy\)](#), Hollânsk [\(fy\)](#)
- Zulu: IsiHolandi

## Descendants

- → Hindi: डच (*ḍac*)

## Noun

### Dutch *pl* (*plural only*)

1. (*collective*) The people of the Netherlands, or one of certain ethnic groups descending from the people of the Netherlands.

*The **Dutch** will vote on the matter next month.*

*In upstate New York, the **Dutch** continued to speak their language into the nineteenth century.*

2. (*collective, South Africa, derogatory, offensive, ethnic slur*) Afrikaner people (Cape Dutch).
3. (*collective*) The Pennsylvania Dutch people.

## Hyponyms

- High-Dutch, High Dutch
- Low-Dutch, Low Dutch
- Pennsylvania Dutch

## Derived terms

- Cape Dutch
- Dutchland
- Fancy Dutch
- Gay Dutch
- Netherdutch
- Pennsylvania Dutch
- Plain Dutch

## Related terms

- Deutsch
- Dutch-bottomed
- Dutchie, Dutchy
- Flying Dutchman
- Teuton

## Translations

### people from the Netherlands

- Arabic: هُولَنْدِيُون *m. pl* (hūlandiyyūn), هُولَنْدِيَات *f pl* (hūlandiyyāt)
- Aragonese: olandés *m.*, olandesa *f*
- Armenian: հոլանդացի (holandac'i), նիդերլանդացի (niderlandac'i)
- Basque: nederlandar, herbeheretar, holandar
- Breton: izelvroat, nederlandat
- Bulgarian: холандец *m.* (holandec)
- Catalan: neerlandès [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, neerlandesa [\(ca\)](#) *f.*, *(dated)* holandès [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, holandesa [\(ca\)](#) *f*
- Valencian: neerlandés [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, neerlandesa [\(ca\)](#) *f.*, *(dated)* holandés [\(ca\)](#) *m.*, holandesa [\(ca\)](#) *f*
- Chinese:
  - Mandarin: 荷蘭人, 荷兰人 (Hélán-rén)
- Corsican: neerlandese
- Czech: Holand'an [\(cs\)](#) *m.*, Holand'anka [\(cs\)](#) *f.*, Nizozemec [\(cs\)](#) *m.*, Nizozemka [\(cs\)](#) *f*
- Danish: hollænder
- Dutch: Nederlander [\(nl\)](#) *m.*, Nederlandse [\(nl\)](#) *f.*, Nederlanders [\(nl\)](#) *pl*
- Esperanto: nederlandano
- Faroese: niðurlendingur *m.*
- Finnish: hollantilainen [\(fi\)](#), alankomaalainen [\(fi\)](#)
- French: Néerlandais [\(fr\)](#), Hollandais [\(fr\)](#)
- Galician: holandés [\(gl\)](#) *m.*, holandesa *f*
- Georgian: ნიდერლანდელები (niderlandelebi), ჰოლანდიელები (holandielebi), ნიდერლანდელი (niderlandeli), ჰოლანდიელი (holandieli)
- German: Niederländer [\(de\)](#), Holländer [\(de\)](#)
- Greek: Ολλανδοί [\(el\)](#) *m. pl* (Ollandoí)
- Hawaiian: Hōlani
- Khmer: ជាតិ [\(km\)](#) (dac), ណេដឺរឡង់ (nedəɬan)
- Korean: 네덜란드인 [\(ko\)](#) (nedeollandeu'in)
- Latin: batavus *m.*
- Macedonian: Холанѓанец *m.* (Holanǵanec), Холанѓанка *f* (Holanǵanka), Холанѓани *pl* (Holanǵani)
- Malay: [\(please verify\)](#) orang Belanda
- Marathi: डच (ḍac)
- Navajo: Tsin Bikee' Dine'é
- Norwegian:
  - Bokmål: nederlender [\(no\)](#) *m.*, nederlending *m.*
  - Nynorsk: nederlendar [\(nn\)](#) *m.*, nederlending [\(nn\)](#) *m.*
- Persian: هلندی‌ها (Holandi-hâ)
- Piedmontese: olandèis
- Polish: Holendrzy, Niderlandczycy
- Portuguese: holandês [\(pt\)](#), neerlandês [\(pt\)](#)
- Romanian: olandez [\(ro\)](#) *m.*, olandeză [\(ro\)](#) *f.*, olandezi [\(ro\)](#) *pl*, olandeze [\(ro\)](#) *f pl*
- Russian: голландец [\(ru\)](#) *m.* (gollándec), голландка [\(ru\)](#) *f* (gollándka), нидерландец [\(ru\)](#) *m.* (niderlándec), нидерландка [\(ru\)](#) *f* (niderlándka)
- Serbo-Croatian:
  - Cyrillic: Холанђанин *m.*, Низоземац *m.*, Холанђанка *f.*, Низоземкиња *f*
  - Roman: Holand'anin *m.*, Nizozemac [\(sh\)](#) *m.*, Holand'anka *f.*, Nizozemkinja *f*
- Slovak: Holand'an *m.*, Holand'anka *f*
- Slovene: Nizozémeec [\(sl\)](#) *m.*, Nizozémka *f*
- Spanish: holandés [\(es\)](#) *m.*
- Sundanese: urang Walanda
- Swedish: holländare [\(sv\)](#) *m.*, holländska [\(sv\)](#) *f.*, nederländare [\(sv\)](#) *m.*, nederländska [\(sv\)](#) *f*

- Hindi: डच ([hi](#)) (ḍac), ओलंदेज ([hi](#)) *m.* (olandej), ओलन्देज ([hi](#)) *m.* (olandej), ओलंदेज़ *m.* (olandez), ओलन्देज़ *m.* (olandez), ओलन्देजी ([hi](#)) *m.* (olandeji), ओलन्देजी ([hi](#)) *m.* (olandeji)
- Hungarian: holland ([hu](#)), hollandus (*old*)
- Icelandic: Hollendingur *m.*
- Indonesian: (please verify) orang Belanda
- Interlingua: hollandese, nederlandese ([ia](#))
- Italian: olandese ([it](#)) *m. or f.*, neerlandese *m. or f.*
- Japanese: オランダ人 ([ja](#)) (Oranda-jin)
- Javanese: wong Walanda, londo
- Tagalog: Olandes ([tl](#))
- Turkish: Hollandalı ([tr](#))
- Venetian: olandexe *m. or f.*
- West Frisian: Nederlanner, Hollanner

## Verb

**Dutch** (*third-person singular simple present* **Dutches**, *present participle* **Dutching**, *simple past and past participle* **Dutched**)

1. To treat cocoa beans or powder with an alkali solution to darken the color and lessen the bitterness of the flavor.

- **2015**, Deb Wise, *Incredibly Decadent Desserts: 100 Divine Treats Under 300 Calories*:

Dutch processed is made from cocoa beans that have been treated with an alkalized solution. You'll get a deeper color and a great chocolaty flavor, but more importantly, the process of **Dutching** the chocolate renders the powder neutral.

## See also

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- [Wiktionary's coverage of Dutch terms](#)
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- [Appendix:Dutch Swadesh list](#) for a [Swadesh list](#) of basic vocabulary words in Dutch

## Further reading

- Dutch - English Dictionary (<https://web.archive.org/web/20130601064425/http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/definition/Dutch-english/>): from [Webster's Dictionary \(https://web.archive.org/web/20131029200902/http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/\)](https://web.archive.org/web/20131029200902/http://www.websters-online-dictionary.org/) - the Rosetta Edition.
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- [ISO 639-1 code nl](#), [ISO 639-3 code nld](#)
- [Ethnologue entry for Dutch, nl](#)



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