fundo

See also: **fundó**

Contents

Catalan

Verb

fundo

1. *first-person singular present indicative form of* **fundar**

Esperanto

Etymology

From Latin *fundus*.

Pronunciation

- Audio (file)
- IPA^(key): /ˈfundo/
- Hyphenation: fun·do
- Rhymes: -undo

Noun

fundo (*accusative singular* **fundon**, *plural* **fundoj**, *accusative plural* **fundojn**)

1. bottom

Derived terms

- alfundigi ("to sink (*transitive*)")
- alfundiĝi ("to sink (*intransitive*)")
- senfunda ("bottomless")

Interlingua

Noun

fundo (*plural* **fundos**)

1. base, bottom

Japanese

Romanization

fundo

1. *Rōmaji transcription of* ふんど

Latin

Pronunciation

- (*Classical*) IPA^(key): /ˈfun.doː/, [ˈfʊn̪.d̪oː]

Etymology 1

From Proto-Italic **hundō* (with fūsus for *fussus after fūdī), from Proto-Indo-European **ǵʰewd-*. The change *h-* > *f-* is irregular. Cognates include Ancient Greek χέω (*khéō*) and Old English *ġēotan*.

Verb

fundō (*present infinitive* **fundere**, *perfect active* **fūdī**, *supine* **fūsum**); *third conjugation, limited passive*

1. (*transitive*) I pour out, shed
2. (*military*) I rout, scatter
3. (*transitive*) I found, make by smelting
4. (*transitive, figuratively*) I moisten, wet
5. (*transitive*) I extend, spread out
6. (*transitive*) I utter

Conjugation

Conjugation of *fundō* (third conjugation, only third-person forms in passive)						
indicative		*singular*			*plural*	
		first	**second**	**third**	**first**	**second**	**third**
active	**present**	**fundō**	fundis	fundit	fundimus	funditis	fundunt
	imperfect	fundēbam	fundēbās	fundēbat	fundēbāmus	fundēbātis	fundēbant
	future	fundam	fundēs	fundet	fundēmus	fundētis	fundent
	perfect	fūdī	fūdistī	fūdit	fūdimus	fūdistis	fūdērunt, fūdēre
	pluperfect	fūderam	fūderās	fūderat	fūderāmus	fūderātis	fūderant
	future perfect	fūderō	fūderis	fūderit	fūderimus	fūderitis	fūderint
passive	**present**	—	—	funditur	—	—	funduntur
	imperfect	—	—	fundēbātur	—	—	fundēbantur
	future	—	—	fundētur	—	—	fundentur

		singular			plural		
		first	second	third	first	second	third
	perfect	—	—	fūsus est	—	—	fūsī sunt
	pluperfect	—	—	fūsus erat	—	—	fūsī erant
	future perfect	—	—	fūsus erit	—	—	fūsī erunt

subjunctive

		singular			plural		
		first	second	third	first	second	third
active	present	fundam	fundās	fundat	fundāmus	fundātis	fundant
	imperfect	funderem	funderēs	funderet	funderēmus	funderētis	funderent
	perfect	fūderim	fūderīs	fūderit	fūderīmus	fūderītis	fūderint
	pluperfect	fūdissem	fūdissēs	fūdisset	fūdissēmus	fūdissētis	fūdissent
passive	present	—	—	fundātur	—	—	fundantur
	imperfect	—	—	funderētur	—	—	funderentur
	perfect	—	—	fūsus sit	—	—	fūsī sint
	pluperfect	—	—	fūsus esset, fūsus foret	—	—	fūsī essent, fūsī forent

imperative

		singular			plural		
		first	second	third	first	second	third
active	present	—	funde	—	—	fundite	—
	future	—	funditō	funditō	—	funditōte	funduntō

non-finite forms

	active			passive		
	present	perfect	future	present	perfect	future
infinitives	fundere	fūdisse	fūsūrum esse	fundī	fūsum esse	fūsum īrī
participles	fundēns	—	fūsūrus	—	fūsus	fundendus, fundundus

verbal nouns

	gerund				supine	
	genitive	dative	accusative	ablative	accusative	ablative
	fundendī	fundendō	fundendum	fundendō	fūsum	fūsū

Derived terms

- affundō
- circumfundō
- cōnfundō
- diffundō
- effundō
- fundibulum
- fūsiō
- fūsus
- īnfundō
- interfundō
- offundō
- perfundō
- praefundō
- prōfundō
- refundō
- suffundō
- superfundō
- trānsfundō

Descendants

Descendants

- Asturian: fundir
- Catalan: fondre
- Old French: fondre
    - French: fondre
    - → English: found
- Friulian: fondi
- Italian: fondere
- Old Portuguese: [Term?]
    - Galician: fundir
    - Portuguese: fundir
- Spanish: fundir, hundir
- Venetian: fóndar

References

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- fundo (http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/resolveform?type=exact&lookup=fundo&lang=latin) in Charlton T. Lewis (1891) *An Elementary Latin Dictionary*, New York: Harper & Brothers
- fundo (http://micmap.org/dicfro/search/gaffiot/fundo) in Gaffiot, Félix (1934) *Dictionnaire Illustré Latin-Français*, Hachette
- Carl Meissner; Henry William Auden (1894) *Latin Phrase-Book*[1] (https://www.gutenberg.org/files/50280/50280-h/50280-h.htm), London: Macmillan and Co.

  - the earth brings forth fruit abundantly: **terra fundit fruges**
  - to write poetry with facility: **carmina , versus fundere** (De Or. 3. 50)
  - property in land; real property: **fundi**
  - to rout the enemy's forces: **fundere hostium copias**
  - to utterly rout the enemy: **caedere et fundere hostem**
  - to utterly rout the enemy: **fundere et fugare hostem**
- Sihler, Andrew L. (1995) *New Comparative Grammar of Greek and Latin*, Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press, →ISBN

Etymology 2

From *fundus* ("bottom, lowest point").

Noun

fundō

1. *ablative singular of* **fundus**
2. *dative singular of* **fundus**

Verb

fundō (*present infinitive* **fundāre**, *perfect active* **fundāvī**, *supine* **fundātum**); *first conjugation*

1. (*transitive*) I found, establish, lay the foundation
2. (*transitive*, *figuratively*) I secure, make firm

Conjugation

Conjugation of *fundō* (first conjugation)						
indicative		*singular*			*plural*	
	first	second	third	first	second	third
active present	fundō	fundās	fundat	fundāmus	fundātis	fundant
imperfect	fundābam	fundābās	fundābat	fundābāmus	fundābātis	fundābant
future	fundābō	fundābis	fundābit	fundābimus	fundābitis	fundābunt
perfect	fundāvī	fundāvistī	fundāvit	fundāvimus	fundāvistis	fundāvērunt, fundāvēre
pluperfect	fundāveram	fundāverās	fundāverat	fundāverāmus	fundāverātis	fundāverant
future perfect	fundāverō	fundāveris	fundāverit	fundāverimus	fundāveritis	fundāverint
passive present	fundor	fundāris, fundāre	fundātur	fundāmur	fundāminī	fundantur
imperfect	fundābar	fundābāris, fundābāre	fundābātur	fundābāmur	fundābāminī	fundābantur
future	fundābor	fundāberis, fundābere	fundābitur	fundābimur	fundābiminī	fundābuntur
perfect	*fundātus* + present active indicative of *sum*					
pluperfect	*fundātus* + imperfect active indicative of *sum*					

		singular			plural		
future perfect		*fundātus* + future active indicative of *sum*					
subjunctive		*singular*			*plural*		
		first	**second**	**third**	**first**	**second**	**third**
active	**present**	fundem	fundēs	fundet	fundēmus	fundētis	fundent
	imperfect	fundārem	fundārēs	fundāret	fundārēmus	fundārētis	fundārent
	perfect	fundāverim	fundāverīs	fundāverit	fundāverīmus	fundāverītis	fundāverint
	pluperfect	fundāvissem	fundāvissēs	fundāvisset	fundāvissēmus	fundāvissētis	fundāvissent
passive	**present**	funder	fundēris, fundēre	fundētur	fundēmur	fundēminī	fundentur
	imperfect	fundārer	fundārēris, fundārēre	fundārētur	fundārēmur	fundārēminī	fundārentur
	perfect		*fundātus* + present active subjunctive of *sum*				
	pluperfect		*fundātus* + imperfect active subjunctive of *sum*				
imperative		*singular*			*plural*		
		first	**second**	**third**	**first**	**second**	**third**
active	**present**	—	fundā	—	—	fundāte	—
	future	—	fundātō	fundātō	—	fundātōte	fundantō
passive	**present**	—	fundāre	—	—	fundāminī	—
	future	—	fundātor	fundātor	—	—	fundantor

non-finite forms		**active**			**passive**		
		present	**perfect**	**future**	**present**	**perfect**	**future**
infinitives		fundāre	fundāvisse	fundātūrum esse	fundārī	fundātum esse	fundātum īrī
participles		fundāns	—	fundātūrus	—	fundātus	fundandus

verbal nouns		gerund				supine	
		genitive	**dative**	**accusative**	**ablative**	**accusative**	**ablative**
		fundandī	fundandō	fundandum	fundandō	fundātum	fundātū

Derived terms

- fundātus

Descendants

Descendants

- → Danish: fundere
- → Esperanto: fundo
- Old French: fonder
  - French: fonder
  - → English: found
- Friulian: fondâ
- Italian: fondare
- Old Occitan: [Term?]
  - Catalan: fundar
  - Occitan: fondar
- Portuguese: fundar
- Spanish: fundar
- → Swedish: fundera
- Venetian: fondar

Portuguese

Pronunciation

- IPA^(key): /ˈfũ.du/

- (*South Brazil*) IPA^(key): /ˈfũ.do/

Etymology 1

From Old Portuguese *fundo*, *fondo*, from Latin *fundus* ("bottom"), from Proto-Indo-European *bʰudʰmḗn*.

Adjective

fundo _m_ (*feminine singular* **funda**, *masculine plural* **fundos**, *feminine plural* **fundas**, *comparable*)

1. deep (having its bottom far down).

Synonyms

- profundo

Antonyms

- raso, superficial

Noun

fundo _m_ (*plural* **fundos**)

1. bottom

Antonyms

- superfície, topo, cume

Etymology 2

Verb form.

Verb

fundo

1. *First-person singular (***eu***) present indicative of* **fundar** (I establish)

Etymology 3

Verb form.

Verb

fundo

1. *First-person singular (***eu***) present indicative of* **fundir** (I smelt, I merge)

Spanish

Etymology 1

Borrowed from Latin *fundus*. Doublet of *fondo*.

Noun

fundo _m_ (*plural* **fundos**)

1. country estate, farm

Etymology 2

See fundar.

Verb

fundo

1. *First-person singular (**yo**) present indicative form of **fundar**.*

Etymology 3

See fundir.

Verb

fundo

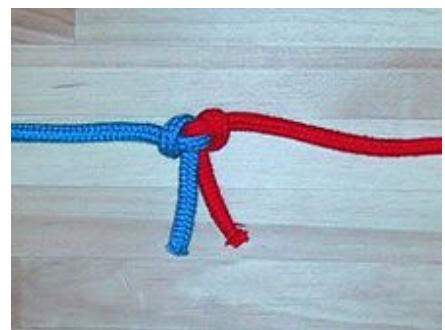1. *First-person singular (**yo**) present indicative form of **fundir**.*

Swahili

Noun

fundo (*ma class*, *plural* **mafundo**)

1. a knot (looping of string)
2. a joint of the body
3. a cluster (group or bunch of things)

fundo

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