

Reconstruction:Proto-Germanic/geutana



This Proto-Germanic entry contains **reconstructed words and roots**. As such, the term(s) in this entry are not directly attested, but are hypothesized to have existed based on comparative evidence.

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Proto-Germanic

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **ǵʰewd-* (“to pour”).

Pronunciation

- IPA^(key): /ˈɣeʊ.ta.nã/

Verb

*geutana

- to pour

Inflection

Conjugation of *geutana (strong class 2)

	<u>active voice</u>			<u>passive voice</u>	
<u>present tense</u>	<u>indicative</u>	<u>subjunctive</u>	<u>imperative</u>	<u>indicative</u>	<u>subjunctive</u>
<u>1st singular</u>	*geutō	*geutaŷ	—	*geutai	*?
<u>2nd singular</u>	*giutizi	*geutaiz	*geut	*geutazai	*geutaizau
<u>3rd singular</u>	*giutidi	*geutai	*geutadau	*geutadai	*geutaidau
<u>1st dual</u>	*geutōz	*geutaiw	—	—	—
<u>2nd dual</u>	*geutadiz	*geutaidiz	*geutadiz	—	—
<u>1st plural</u>	*geutamaz	*geutaim	—	*geutandai	*geutaindau
<u>2nd plural</u>	*giutid	*geutaid	*giutid	*geutandai	*geutaindau
<u>3rd plural</u>	*geutandi	*geutain	*geutandau	*geutandai	*geutaindau
<u>past tense</u>	<u>indicative</u>	<u>subjunctive</u>			
<u>1st singular</u>	*gaut	*gutī			
<u>2nd singular</u>	*gaust	*gutīz			
<u>3rd singular</u>	*gaut	*gutī			
<u>1st dual</u>	*gutū	*gutīw			
<u>2nd dual</u>	*gutudiz	*gutīdiz			
<u>1st plural</u>	*gutum	*gutīm			
<u>2nd plural</u>	*gutud	*gutīd			
<u>3rd plural</u>	*gutun	*gutīn			
	<u>present</u>	<u>past</u>			
<u>participles</u>	*geutandz	*gutānaz			

Derived terms

- (*perhaps*) *gutō
- (*perhaps*) *gautaz
- (*perhaps*) *eutaz

Descendants

- Old English: ġēotan
 - Middle English: ȝeten, ȝoten, yeten
 - English: yet, yot, yote, ewte
 - Scots: ȝet, yet, yat
- Old Frisian: jāta
 - Saterland Frisian: jootē
 - West Frisian: jitte

- Old Saxon: giotan
 - Middle Low German: gêten
 - German Low German: geten
- Old Dutch: gietan
 - Middle Dutch: gieten
 - Dutch: gieten
 - Limburgish: gete
- Old High German: giozan
 - Middle High German: giezen
 - German: gießen
 - Luxembourgish: géissen
 - Yiddish: גיסן (gisen)
- Old Norse: gjóta
 - Icelandic: gjóta
 - Old Swedish: giūta
 - Swedish: gjuta
 - Danish: gyde
 - Norwegian:
 - Norwegian Bokmål: gyte, utgyte
 - Norwegian Nynorsk: gyte, gyta
 - Westrobothnian: gjut, gjeut, gjut
 - Gutnish: giauta
 - Dalian:
 - Mora: gjota
 - Elfdalian: dʒuta
- Gothic: 𐌸𐌶𐌰𐌹𐌸𐌴 (giutan)

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